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## **CLAIMS**

What is claimed is:

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- 1. An apparatus comprising an automated polarized light microscope combined with spectroscopic means.
  - 2. The apparatus according to claim 1 wherein the spectroscopic means are utilized in accordance with at least one Raman spectroscopic technique.
- 3. The apparatus according to claim 2 wherein the at least one Raman spectroscopic technique comprises using a microscope.
  - 4. The apparatus according to claim 1 wherein the spectroscopic means are utilized in accordance with at least one mid-infrared spectroscopic technique.
- 5. The apparatus according to claim 4 wherein the at least one mid-infrared spectroscopic technique comprises using a microscope.
- 6. The apparatus according to claim 4 wherein the at least one mid-infrared spectroscopic technique utilizes interferometric data acquisition.
  - 7. The apparatus according to claim 1 wherein the spectroscopic means are utilized in accordance with at least one near-infrared spectroscopic technique.
- 8. The apparatus according to claim 7 wherein the at least one near-infrared spectroscopic technique comprises using a microscope.
  - 9. The apparatus according to claim 1 wherein the spectroscopic means are utilized in accordance with at least one ultraviolet spectroscopic technique.
  - 10. The apparatus according to claim 9 wherein the at least one ultraviolet spectroscopic technique comprises using a microscope.
- 11. The apparatus according to claim 1 wherein the spectroscopic means are utilized in accordance with at least one visible spectroscopic technique.
  - 12. The apparatus according to claim 11 wherein the at least one visible spectroscopic technique comprises using a microscope.
- 13. The apparatus according to claim 1 wherein the spectroscopic means are utilized in accordance with at least one luminescence spectroscopic technique.
  - 14. The apparatus according to claim 13 wherein the at least one luminescence spectroscopic technique comprises uses a microscope.

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15. An apparatus comprising an automated polarized light microscope combined with spectroscopic means having means for spectral imaging.

- 16. The apparatus according to claim 15 wherein the spectroscopic means are utilized in accordance with at least one Raman spectroscopic technique.
  - 17. The apparatus according to claim 16 wherein the at least one Raman spectroscopic technique comprises using a microscope.
- 18. The apparatus according to claim 15 wherein the spectroscopic means are utilized in accordance with at least one mid-infrared spectroscopic technique.
  - 19. The apparatus according to claim 18 wherein the at least one mid-infrared spectroscopic technique comprises using a microscope.
  - 20. The apparatus according to claim 15 wherein the spectroscopic means are utilized in accordance with at least one near-infrared spectroscopic technique.
- 21. The apparatus according to claim 20 wherein the at least one near-infrared technique comprises using a microscope.
  - 22. The apparatus according to claim 15 wherein the spectroscopic means are utilized in accordance with at least one ultraviolet spectroscopic technique.
- 23. The apparatus according to claim 22 wherein the at least one ultraviolet spectroscopic technique comprises using a microscope.
  - 24. The apparatus according to claim 15 wherein the spectroscopic means are utilized in accordance with at least one visible spectroscopic technique.
  - 25. The apparatus according to claim 24 wherein the at least one visible spectroscopic technique comprises using a microscope.
- 26. The apparatus according to claim 15 wherein the spectroscopic means are utilized in accordance with at least one luminescence spectroscopic technique.
  - 27. The apparatus according to claim 26 wherein the at least one luminescence spectroscopic technique comprises using a microscope.
- 40 28. The apparatus according to claim 1 wherein the spectroscopic means are utilized in accordance with a Raman spectroscopic technique, wherein the Raman spectroscopic technique comprises using a microscope, and further wherein the Raman spectroscopic technique has means for spectral imaging.

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